

№	1) krok 2017
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A 35-year-old patient has been suffering from an illness for 3 days. 5 days ago he returned from a trip to Africa. The onset of disease was accompanied by fever up to 40° C , chills, acute headache, myalgia. In the axillary region the lymph node enlarged up to 3x6 cm can be palpated. The lymph node is dense, intensely painful, slightly mobile, without clear margins; the skin over the node is hyperemic and tight. Tachycardia is present. Make the preliminary diagnosis:
Correct answer	Plague
B	Sepsis
C	Tularemia
D	Lymphadenitis
E	Anthrax
№	2) krok 2017
Topic	TRANSMISSIVE INFECTIONS
Task	For a week a 42-year-old patient has been suffering from fever attacks followed by high temperature, which occur each 48 hours. Body temperature raises up to 40° C and decreases in 3-4 hours with excessive sweating. The patient presents with loss of appetite and general fatigue. The skin is pale and sallow. The liver and spleen are enlarged and dense on palpation. What method of diagnosis verification would be most efficient?
Correct answer	Microscopy of blood smear and thick blood film
B	Complete blood count
C	Bacteriological analysis
D	Immune-enzyme assay
E	Microscopy of hanging blood drop
№	3) krok 2017
Topic	HIV-INFECTION AND AIDS
Task	A 28-year-old patient is a drug addict. He has been sick for a year, when noticed general weakness, increased sweating, and weight loss. He often had cases of respiratory diseases. Within the last 2 days he demonstrates intermittent fever with profuse night sweating, increased general weakness, developed diarrhea with mucus and blood admixtures. On examination: polylymphadenopathy, herpetic rashes in the oral cavity; on abdominal palpation: the liver and spleen are enlarged. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	HIV-infection
B	Herpetic stomatitis

C	Chronic lymphatic leukemia
D	Colon cancer
E	Chronic sepsis
№	4) krok 2017, 2016
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	A woman came to a doctor with complaints of increased body temperature up to 37,8° C and moderately sore throat for the last 3 days. Objectively: mandibular lymph nodes are enlarged up to 3 cm. Palatine tonsils are hypertrophied, with gray coating that spreads to the uvula and anterior pillars of the fauces. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Oropharyngeal diphtheria
B	Infectious mononucleosis
C	Pseudomembranous (Vincent's) tonsillitis
D	Agranulocytosis
E	Oropharyngeal candidiasis
№	5) krok 2017, 2015
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A 25-year-old patient was delivered to an infectious diseases unit on the 3rd day of illness with complaints of headache, pain in the lumbar spine and gastrocnemius muscles, high fever, chills. Objectively: condition is of moderate severity. Scleras are icteric. Pharynx is hyperemic. Tongue is dry with dry brown coating. Abdomen is distended. Liver is enlarged by 2 cm. Spleen is not enlarged. Palpation of muscles, especially gastrocnemius muscles, is painful. Urine is dark in color. Feces are normal in color. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Leptospirosis
B	Viral hepatitis type A
C	Malaria
D	Infectious mononucleosis
E	Yersiniosis
№	6) krok 2017
Topic	INFECTIOUS DISEASES WITH WOUND MECHANISM OF TRANSMISSION
Task	A 17-year-old young man complains of general weakness, trismus, twitching of the muscles in his left shin. 7 days ago he pierced his foot with a nail. Objectively: at the sole of the foot there is a wound, 0,3x0,2 mm in size, with small amount of serous-purulent discharge, the skin around the wound is hyperemic. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Tetanus

B	Phlegmon
C	Osteomyelitis
D	Infected wound
E	Erysipelas
№	7) krok 2017
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A patient, who had eaten canned mushrooms (honey agaric) three days ago, developed vision impairment (diplopia, mydriasis), speech disorder, disturbed swallowing. What type of food poisoning occurred in the patient?
Correct answer	Botulism
B	Food toxicoinfection
C	Fusariotoxicosis
D	Honey agaric poisonong
E	Lead salts poisoning
№	8) krok 2017
Topic	VIRAL HEPATITES
Task	A 65-year-old patient has been suffering from liver cirrhosis associated with hepatitis C virus for 7 years. During the last 3 weeks the patient developed severe edema of the lower extremities, the abdomen is significantly distended with fluid. Ultrasound: signs of liver cirrhosis, portal hypertension, lymph nodes are in the area of hepatic portal. Concentration of α -fetoprotein in blood serum is 285 ng/ml. What complication could have developed in this case?
Correct answer	Hepatocellular carcinoma of the liver
B	Hepatocellular insufficiency
C	Hypersplenism
D	Cholestasis
E	Congestive heart failure
№	9) krok 2017
Topic	VIRAL HEPATITES
Task	A woman undergoing in-patient treatment for viral hepatitis B developed headache, nausea, recurrent vomiting, memory lapses, flapping tremor of her hands, rapid pulse. Sweet smell from the mouth is detected. Body temperature is $37,6^{\circ}C$, heart rate is 89/min. What complication developed in the patient?
Correct answer	Acute liver failure
B	Ischemic stroke

C	Gastrointestinal hemorrhage
D	Hypoglycemic shock
E	Meningoencephalitis
№	10) krok 2017
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 36-year-old man developed a disease with acute onset 6 hours ago. The patient presents with pain in the epigastric, ileocecal, and paraumbilical areas, vomiting, weakness, nausea, and body temperature of $38,5^{\circ}C$. Stool is liquid, profuse, frequent, retains fecal nature, foul-smelling, frothy, colored dark green. The stomach is moderately distended and painful on palpation. The patient attributes his disease to eating raw chicken eggs one day before the clinical signs of the disease appeared. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Salmonellosis
B	Shigellosis
C	Typhoid fever
D	Cholera
E	Food toxicoinfection
№	11) krok 2016
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	In 10 hours after eating canned mushrooms a 27-year-old patient has developed diplopia, bilateral ptosis, disrupted swallowing, shallow breathing with respiratory rate 40/min., muscle weakness, enteroparesis. What measure should be taken first?
Correct answer	Intubation of the trachea for artificial respiration
B	Gastrointestinal lavage
C	Introduction of antitubulinic serum
D	Introduction of glucocorticosteroids
E	Intravenous detoxication therapy
№	12) krok 2016, 2012, 2011
Topic	differential diagnostics of meningites and encephalites
Task	A 24-year-old man has developed increasing headaches, vertigo, diplopia, paresis of the facial muscles on the right, choking during swallowing. The signs appeared on the 5th day of respiratory disorder. He was diagnosed with acute viral encephalitis. Determine the main direction of therapy:
Correct answer	Zovirax (Aciclovir)
B	Glucocorticoids

C	Ceftriaxone
D	Lasix (Furosemide)
E	Neohaemodes
№	13) krok 2016
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A 23-year-old woman, who works as a milk and dairy inspector, after the miscarriage suffers from high fever up to 38, 6° C , recurring chills, excessive sweating. Objectively: polyadenitis, pain in the lumbosacral spine, swollen left knee joint, enlarged liver and spleen. What diagnosis is most likely?
Correct answer	Brucellosis
B	Sepsis
C	Toxoplasmosis
D	Polyarticular rheumatoid arthritis
E	Yersiniosis
№	14) krok 2016, 2011
Topic	HELMINTHIASES
Task	A 30-year-old patient has been hospitalized with diagnosis of intestinal obstruction. The surgery revealed the obstruction of the small intestine to be caused by a helminth ball. What kind of helminth is it?
Correct answer	Ascaris
B	Guinea worm
C	Filariidae
D	Cysticercus
E	Pinworm
№	15) krok 2016, 2015, 2013, 2012
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 6-year-old child complains of frequent liquid stool and vomiting. On the 2nd day of disease the child presented with inertness, temperature rise up to 38, 2° C , Ps- 150/min., scaphoid abdomen, palpatory painful sigmoid colon, defecation 10 times a day with liquid, scarce stool with mucus and streaks of green. What is the provisional diagnosis?
Correct answer	Shigellosis
B	Salmonellosis
C	Escherichiosis
D	Intestinal amebiasis

E	Yersiniosis
№	16) krok 2016
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	A 27-year-old sexually active woman complains of numerous vesicles on the right sex lip, itch and burning. Eruptions regularly appear before menstruation and disappear 8-10 days later. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Herpes infection
B	Bartholinitis
C	Primary syphilis
D	Cytomegalovirus infection
E	Genital condylomata
№	17) krok 2015, 2009, 2008
Topic	VIRAL HEPATITES
Task	A patient has been hospitalised. The onset of the disease was gradual: nausea, vomiting, dark urine, acholic stool, yellowness of the skin and scleras. The liver is enlarged by 3 cm. Jaundice developed on the 14th day of the disease. The liver diminished in size. What complication of viral hepatitis caused deterioration of the patient's condition?
Correct answer	Hepatic encephlopathy
B	Meningitis
C	Relapse of viral hepatitis
D	Cholangitis
E	Infectious-toxic shock
№	18) krok 2015, 2008
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	An 18-year-old patient was admitted to a hospital with complaints of headache, weakness, high fever, sore throat. Objectively: enlargement of all groups of lymph nodes was revealed. The liver is enlarged by 3 cm, spleen - by 1 cm. In blood: leukocytosis, atypical lymphocytes - 15%. What is the most probable diagnosis?
Correct answer	Infectious mononucleosis
B	Acute lymphoid leukosis
C	Diphtheria
D	Angina
E	Adenoviral infection
№	19) krok 2015

Topic	HELMINTHIASES
Task	A 41-year-old patient, a hunter, complains of heaviness in the right subcostal area. No other complaints recorded. Anamnesis states causeless urticaria and skin itching that occurred 1 year ago. Objectively: liver margin is rounded, painless, and can be palpated 3 cm below the costal arch. No other pathology was detected during physical examination of the patient. Body temperature is normal. X-ray reveals a hemispherical protrusion in the right cupula of the diaphragm. What disease can be suspected in the given case?
Correct answer	Hydatid disease of liver
B	Liver abscess
C	Hepatocellular carcinoma
D	Metastatic tumor
E	Subdiaphragmatic abscess
№	20) krok 2015, 2012, 2011, 2010
Topic	INFECTIOUS DISEASES WITH WOUND MECHANISM OF TRANSMISSION
Task	A 43-year-old female patient complains of rash on the skin of her right leg, pain, weakness, body temperature rise up to 38° C. The disease is acute. Objectively: there is an edema on the skin of her right leg in the foot area, a welldefined bright red spot in the irregular shape of flame tips, which is hot to touch. There are isolated vesicles in the focus. What is your provisional diagnosis?
Correct answer	Erysipelas
B	Microbial eczema
C	Contact dermatitis
D	Toxicoderma
E	Haemorrhagic vasculitis
№	21) krok 2015, 2013, 2012, 2011
Topic	TRANSMISSIVE INFECTIONS
Task	A 47-year-old patient came to see a doctor on the 7th day of disease. The disease is acute: after the chill body temperature rose to 40° C and lasted up to 7 hours, then dropped abruptly, which caused profuse sweat. There were three such attacks occurring once every other day. Two days ago the patient arrived from Africa. Objectively: pale skin, subicteric sclera, significantly enlarged liver and spleen. What is the cause of fever attacks in this disease?
Correct answer	Erythrocytic schizogony
B	Tissue schizogony
C	Exotoxin of a causative agent
D	Endotoxin of a causative agent

E	Gametocytes
№	22) krok 2015, 2008
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 24-year-old patient complains of general weakness, dizziness, body temperature rise up to $37,5^{\circ}C$, sore throat, neck edema, enlargement of submaxillary lymph nodes. Objectively: mucous membrane of oropharynx is edematous and cyanotic, tonsils are enlarged and covered with films that spread beyond the tonsils and cannot be easily removed. What is the leading mechanism of this illness development?
Correct answer	Action of bacterial exotoxin
B	Action of bacterial endotoxin
C	Allergic
D	Accumulation of suboxidated products
E	Bacteriemia
№	23) krok 2015
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	A 40-year-old patient suffers from influenza. On the 5th day of illness there are pain behind sternum, cough with sputum, inertness. Temperature is $39,5^{\circ}C$. Face is pale. Mucosa of conjunctivas and pharynx is hyperemic. Heart rate is 120/min, breathing rate is 38/min. In the lower lung segments shortening of percussion sound and moist rales (crackles) can be detected. What additional investigation should be performed first of all to specify the diagnosis?
Correct answer	Lung X-ray
B	ECG
C	Heart US
D	Mantoux test
E	Spirography
№	24) krok 2015, 2013
Topic	INFECTIOUS DISEASES WITH WOUND MECHANISM OF TRANSMISSION
Task	A 45-year-old patient complains of body temperature rise up to $40^{\circ}C$, general weakness, headache, painfulness and spastic muscle contractions around the wound in the shin. He received this wound 5 days ago when working in his garden. He requested no medical care back then. What wound infection can be suspected?
Correct answer	Tetanus
B	Anthrax
C	Erysipelas

D	Gram-positive
E	Gram-negative
№	25) krok 2014
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	A 67-year-old male patient complains of rash, severe pain in the subscapular region on the right. Objectively: skin in the right subscapular region is covered with linearly arranged pink-red edematous lesions that are somewhat infiltrated, and have clear boundaries. On the lesion surface there are vesicles with transparent exudate. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Herpes zoster
B	Duhring dermatitis
C	Erysipelas
D	Atopic dermatitis
E	Impetigo
№	26) krok 2014
Topic	TRANSMISSIVE INFECTIONS
Task	5 days before, a 26-year-old female patient developed an acute condition. Objectively: marked headache, vomiting, weakness, poor appetite, temperature up to 39° C. Objectively: the patient is in a moderately grave condition, excited. The face is hyperemic, sclerae are injected. The tongue is coated with brown fur. The trunk and limbs are covered with plentiful roseolous and petechial rash. Hepatosplenomegaly is present. Complement binding reaction with Rickettsia prowazekii is positive with the titer of 1:640. What drug should be administered?
Correct answer	Doxycycline
B	Chloramphenicol
C	Penicillin
D	Streptomycin
E	Metronidazole
№	27) krok 2014
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	A 26-year-old male patient complains of a rash on the upper lip skin, which arose on a background of influenza with high-grade fever and is accompanied by pain and burning. The rash has been present for 3 days. Objectively: the skin of the upper lip is edematous and erythematous, grouped vesicles are filled with serous fluid and have a rough surface. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Herpetic vesicular dermatitis

B	Eczema
C	Contact dermatitis
D	Dermatitis herpetiformis
E	Erythema multiforme
№	28) krok 2014
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 33-year-old male patient developed a condition that had a stormy clinical course: chills, fever up to 39° C, vomiting, epigastric pain, diarrhea with watery smelly feces. 6 hours before, he ate a raw egg, fried potatoes with stewed meat, drank some juice. What pathogen is likely to have caused this condition?
Correct answer	Salmonella
B	Colibacillus
C	Campylobacter
D	Shigella
E	Vibrio cholerae
№	29) krok 2014
Topic	INFECTIOUS DISEASES WITH WOUND MECHANISM OF TRANSMISSION
Task	A 38-year-old male complains of tonic tension of the masticatory muscles, so that he cannot open his mouth. 12 days before, he was bitten by an unknown dog. Objectively: there is pronounced tension and twitching of the masticatory muscles. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Rabies
B	Tetanus
C	Hysteria
D	Trigeminal neuralgia
E	Apyretic tetanus
№	30) krok 2014
Topic	differential diagnostics of meningites and encephalites
Task	A 27-year-old patient has a severe headache, nausea and vomiting. Objectively: body temperature is 38,9° C, there is a haemorrhagic stellate rash on the legs. The patient takes meningeal pose in bed. Meningeal symptoms are strongly positive. Deep reflexes are brisk, uniform. Pathological reflexes are absent. It has been suspected that the patient has epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis. Which of additional tests should be performed in the first place to verify the diagnosis?
Correct answer	Lumbar puncture

B	Echoencephalography
C	Rheoencephalography
D	Electroencephalography
E	Survey craniogram
№	31) krok 2014
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A 49-year-old countryman got an itching papule on the dorsum of his right hand. In the centre there is a vesicle with serosanguinous exudate. Within the next 2 days the patient developed a painless edema of hand and forearm. On the 4th day the temperature rose to 38,5° C, in the right axillary region a large painful lymph node was found. One day before the onset of the disease the patient had examined a dead calf. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Cutaneous anthrax
B	Bubonic plague
C	Carbuncle
D	Lymphocutaneous tularemia
E	Erysipelas
№	32) krok 2014
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	On the second day of the disease a 22-year-old male patient complains of high-grade fever, headache in the region of forehead and superciliary arches, and during eye movement; aching muscles and joints. Objectively: body temperature is 39° C. Face is hyperemic, sclerae are injected. The mucous membrane of the soft palate and posterior pharyngeal wall is bright hyperemic and has petechial hemorrhages. What changes in the hemogram are typical for this disease?
Correct answer	Leukopenia
B	Leukocytosis
C	Neutrocytosis
D	Anemia
E	Accelerated ESR
№	33) krok 2014
Topic	VIRAL HEPATITES

Task	For 3 days, a 28-year-old female patient had had the body temperature increase up to 38° C, weakness, poor appetite, nausea, a single vomiting. On the 4th day the temperature was normal, the condition improved, but the jaundice developed. Objectively: moderate ictericity of skin, +3 cm enlarged liver of elastic consistency. Ortner's, Kehr's and Voznesensky's symptoms are negative. What test will verify the diagnosis?
Correct answer	IgM Anti-HAV detection
B	Complete blood count
C	Ultrasound of the abdomen
D	Total bilirubin
E	AST activity
№	34) krok 2014
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 12-year-old boy presents with nausea, frequent repeated vomiting that first occurred after eating canned vegetables. Objectively: the patient has dry mucous membranes, muscular hypotonia, anisocoria, mydriasis, dysphagia and dysarthria. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Botulism
B	Shigellosis
C	Salmonellosis
D	Cholera
E	Yersiniosis
№	35) krok 2014
Topic	TRANSMISSIVE INFECTIONS
Task	A 34-year-old male visited Tajikistan. After return, he complains of fever up to 40° C which occurs every second day and is accompanied by chills, sweating. Hepatosplenomegaly is present. Blood test results: RBC- $3 \cdot 10^{12}/l$, Hb- 80 g/l, WBC- $4 \cdot 10^9$ eosinophils - 1%, stab neutrophils - 5%, segmented neutrophils - 60%, lymphocytes 24%, monocytes - 10%, ESR - 25 mm/h. What is the provisional diagnosis?
Correct answer	Malaria
B	Infectious mononucleosis
C	Sepsis
D	Typhoid fever
E	Leptospirosis
№	36) krok 2013

Topic	HIV-INFECTION AND AIDS
Task	Medical examination of a 19-year-old worker revealed generalized lymphadenopathy mainly affecting the posterior cervical, axillary and ulnar lymph nodes. There are multiple injection marks on the elbow bend skin. The man denies taking drugs, the presence of injection marks ascribes to influenza treatment. Blood count: RBCs- $3,2 \cdot 10^{12}/l$, Hb- 100 g/l, WBCs- $3,1 \cdot 10^9/l$, moderate lymphopenia. What study is required in the first place?
Correct answer	ELISA for HIV
B	Immunogram
C	Sternal puncture
D	X-ray of lungs
E	Lymph node biopsy
№	37) krok 2013
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	In the morning a patient had nausea, abdominal discomfort, single vomiting, dry mouth. In the evening, the patient presented with the increasing general weakness, double vision, difficult swallowing of solid food. Objectively: ptosis, mydriasis, anisocoria, absence of gag and pharyngeal reflex, dry mucous membranes. The previous evening the patient had dinner with canned food and alcohol. What is the presumptive diagnosis?
Correct answer	Botulism
B	Food toxicoinfection
C	Intoxication with unknown poison
D	Acute ischemic stroke
E	Poliomyelitis
№	38) krok 2013
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A patient complains of frequent, bulky, frothy stools with greenish mucus, cramping pain in the umbilical region, abdominal murmur, body temperature at the rate of $39^{\circ} C$. The patient associates the disease with consumption of soft-boiled eggs. What is the most likely pathogen?
Correct answer	Salmonella
B	Yersinia
C	Shigella
D	Enteropathogenic E.Coli
E	Vibrio cholerae El Tor

№	39) krok 2013, 2011
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A 45-year-old patient, a sailor, was hospitalized on the 2nd day of the disease. A week ago he returned from India. Complains of body temperature of 41° C, severe headache, dyspnea, cough with frothy rusty sputum. Objectively: the patient is pale, mucous membranes are cyanotic, breathing rate is 24/min, tachycardia is present. In lungs: diminished breath sounds, moist rales over both lungs, crepitation. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Pneumonic plaque
B	Miliary tuberculosis
C	Influenza
D	Ornithosis
E	Sepsis
№	40) krok 2013
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	A 27-year-old sexually active female complains of numerous vesicles on the right sex lip, itch and burning. Eruptions regularly turn up before menstruation and disappear 8-10 days later. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Herpes simplex virus
B	Bartholinitis
C	Primary syphilis
D	Cytomegalovirus infection
E	Genital condylomata
№	41) krok 2012
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	A patient, aged 16, complains of headache, mainly in the frontal and temporal areas, superciliary arch, appearing of vomiting at the peak of headache, pain during the eyeballs movement, joint's pain. On examination: excited, t° - 39° C, Ps- 110/min. Tonic and clonus cramps. Uncertain meningeal signs. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Influenza with cerebral edema manifestations
B	Influenza, typical disease duration
C	Respiratory syncytial virus
D	Parainfluenza
E	Adenovirus infection
№	42) krok 2012, 2010, 2009

Topic	HELMINTHIASES
Task	A female patient has been suffering from pain in the right subcostal area, bitter taste in the mouth, periodical bile vomiting for a month. The patient put off 12 kg. Body temperature in the evening is 37,6° C. Sonography revealed that bile bladder was 5,5x2,7 cm large, its wall 0,4 cm, choledochus - 0,8 cm in diameter. Anterior liver segment contains a roundish hypoechoic formation up to 5 cm in diameter and another two up to 1,5 cm each, walls of these formations are up to 0,3 cm thick. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Alveolar echinococcus of liver
B	Liver cancer
C	Liver abscess
D	Cystous liver cancer
E	Paravesical liver abscesses
№	43) krok 2012
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 30-year-old patient was delivered to the admission ward of the infectious disease department. The disease had started acutely on the background of normal temperature with the appearance of frequent, liquid, profuse stool without pathological impurities. Diarrhea was not accompanied by abdominal pain. 12 hours later there appeared recurrent profuse vomiting. The patient rapidly developed dehydration. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Cholera
B	Shigellosis
C	Staphylococcal food toxicoinfection
D	Salmonellosis
E	Campylobacteriosis
№	44) krok 2012, 2011
Topic	INFECTIOUS DISEASES WITH WOUND MECHANISM OF TRANSMISSION
Task	A farmer hurt his right foot during working in a field and came to the emergency station. He doesn't remember when he got last vaccination and he has never served in the army. Examination of his right foot revealed a contaminated wound up to 5-6 cm long with uneven edges. The further treatment tactics will be:
Correct answer	To make an injection of tetanus anatoxin and antitetanus serum
B	To make an injection of tetanus anatoxin
C	To make an injection of antitetanus serum
D	Surgical debridement only

E	To administer an antibiotic
№	45) krok 2012, 2011, 2010
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	A 22-year-old patient is a clerk. His working day runs in a conditioned room. In summer he was taken by an acute disease with the following symptoms: fever, dyspnea, dry cough, pleural pain, myalgia, arthralgia. Objectively: moist rales on the right, pleural friction rub. X-ray picture showed infiltration of the inferior lobe. In blood: WBC - $11 \cdot 10^9/l$, stab neutrophils - 6%, segmented neutrophils - 70%, lymphocytes - 8%, ESR - 42 mm/h. What is the ethiological factor of pneumonia?
Correct answer	Legionella
B	Mycoplasma
C	Streptococcus
D	Staphylococcus
E	Pneumococcus
№	46) krok 2012
Topic	INFECTIOUS DISEASES WITH WOUND MECHANISM OF TRANSMISSION
Task	A 42-year-old builder was consult by a doctor about a foot injury with a nail that he got in the morning of the same day. The wound was washed with water. Seven years ago he was vaccinated against tetanus. Examination established satisfactory condition of the patient. The left foot was slightly edematic, there was a stab wound on the sole. In order to prevent tetanus it is primarily required to:
Correct answer	Give an injection of 0,5 ml of tetanus anatoxin
B	Give an injection of 1 ml of tetanus anatoxin, 3000 IU of antitetanus serum
C	Give an injection of 3000 IU of antitetanus serum
D	Treat the wound with suds
E	Administer a course of antibiotic therapy
№	47) krok 2011
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A 40-year-old patient, the forester, complains of severe headache, body temperature rise up to $39,5^{\circ}C$, trembling limbs. From the patient's history we know that he had seriously cut his hand during the dissection of a killed fox. Objectively: depressed mood. The patient asks not to turn on the light or open the door. Any noise causes apparent motor excitation. When he saw a carafe of water, he developed convulsive throat spasms. What tactics should an emergency doctor choose?
Correct answer	Deliver the patient to the infectious disease hospital
B	Deliver the patient to the resuscitation department

C	Deliver the patient to the neurological department
D	Deliver the patient to the psychiatric hospital
E	Let him stay at home and consult a psychiatrist
№	48) krok 2011
Topic	HELMINTHIASES
Task	A 32-year-old patient lives in an area endemic for echinococcosis. In the last 6 months he reports of pain in the right subcostal area, fever. He is suspected to have liver echinococcosis. What study would be the most informative in this case?
Correct answer	USI
B	Survey radiography of abdominal cavity
C	Biochemical laboratory examination
D	Angiography
E	Liver scanning
№	49) krok 2011
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 30-year-old patient complains of paroxysmal abdominal pain, frequent liquid stools up to 10 times a day. Throughout the first 3 days he had a fever, since the 2nd day of disease there were scant liquid stools mixed with mucus. On palpation: tenderness of all colon segments. Sigmoid colon was found spastic. What is your provisional diagnosis?
Correct answer	Acute dysentery
B	Intestinal amebiasis
C	Salmonellosis
D	Cholera
E	Balantidiasis
№	50) krok 2011, 2010
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	2 days ago a patient presented with acute pain in the left half of chest, general weakness, fever and headache. Objectively: between the 4 and 5 rib on the left the skin is erythematous, there are multiple groups of vesicles 2-4 mm in diameter filled with transparent liquid. What disease are these symptoms typical for?
Correct answer	Herpes zoster
B	Pemphigus
C	Herpes simplex
D	Streptococcal impetigo

E	Herpetiform Duhring's dermatosis
№	51) krok 2011
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	Half an hour after a 30-year-old woman had had some custard cake, she experienced lancinating abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting. Objectively: body temperature - $36,0^{\circ}C$, pale skin, breathing rate - 20/min, Ps- 100/min. AP- 95/65 mm Hg, loud cardiac sounds. Dry tongue. Abdomen was painful in its epigastric part, there were no signs of peritoneum irritation. What is the first measure to be taken?
Correct answer	Gastric lavage
B	Administration of an enterosorbent
C	Injection of Cerucal
D	Intravenous rehydration
E	Antibiotic therapy
№	52) krok 2011, 2010
Topic	HIV-INFECTION AND AIDS
Task	HIV displays the highest tropism towards the following blood cells:
Correct answer	T-helpers
B	T-suppressors
C	T-killers
D	Thrombocytes
E	Erythrocytes
№	53) krok 2010, 2007
Topic	TRANSMISSIVE INFECTIONS
Task	A 28-year-old patient was hospitalized with preliminary diagnosis "influenza". Roseolous-petechial rash appeared on the 5th day of disease on the trunk. The temperature is $41^{\circ}C$. Hyperemia of face, reddening of scleras, tremor of tongue, tachycardia, splenomegaly are present. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Epidemic typhus
B	Measles
C	Alcohol delirium
D	Leptospirosis
E	Typhoid fever
№	54) krok 2010

Topic	TRANSMISSIVE INFECTIONS
Task	A 27-year old patient with malaria caused by <i>P. falciparum</i> was treated with Chloroquine (600 mg base followed by 300 mg base in 6 hours, then 300 mg base a day for 2 days) without clinical and parasitologic responses to the treatment. What is the most likely reason for the failure to respond to the therapy?
Correct answer	Chloroquine resistant strain of <i>P. falciparum</i>
B	Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency in patient
C	Late recognition of infection due to <i>P. falciparum</i>
D	Inappropriate route of administration
E	Hypersensitivity of the patient to Chloroquine
№	55) krok 2010
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	Ten hours before initial observation patient had frequent feces and vomiting. Fecal and vomiting masses looked like rice-water. Nausea and abdominal pain weren't observed. Hiccup and convulsions of lower limbs, temperature 35,4° C, hoarse voice, greyish wry face, acrocyanosis were observed. Respiratory rate 40/min, threadlike pulse 120/min, blood pressure 40/0 mm/Hg, abdomen is drawn. What treatment measures should be taken first of all?
Correct answer	Intravenous rehydration
B	Antibiotic therapy
C	Cardiac glycosides
D	Disintoxicational therapy
E	Antibotulinic serum injection
№	56) krok 2010
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A nurse of the kindergarten was taken to the hospital with complaints of accute pain in parumbilical region, convulsions of lower limbs, multiple bile vomiting, frequent watery foul feces of green colour in huge amounts. At the same time all the staff in the kindergarden got ill. Two days ago all of them ate cottage cheese with sour cream. General condition of patients is of moderate severity. Temperature 38,2° C. Heart tones: rhythmic and muted. Heart rate 95/min, arterial pressure: 160 mm/Hg. Abdomen is slightly swollen, painful. Liver +2 cm. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Salmonellosis
B	Dysentery
C	Cholera
D	Food toxic infection

E	Enterovirus infection
№	57) krok 2010, 2009
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 50-year-old locksmith was diagnosed with typhoid fever. The patient lives in a separate apartment with all facilities. Apart of him there are also 2 adults in his family. What actions should be taken about persons communicating with the patient?
Correct answer	Bacteriological study
B	Antibiotic prophylaxis
C	Isolation
D	Dispensary surveillance
E	Vaccination
№	58) krok 2010
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	On the next day after being taken by influenza a 46-year-old woman presented with intensified headache, dizziness, nausea. Objectively: the patient is conscious, psychomotor excitement is present; there is general hyperesthesia, moderate meningeal syndrome, nystagmus. Tendon reflexes are higher on the right, right extremities display muscle weakness, right-sided pathological Babinski's sign is present. Liquor is transparent, pressure is 220 mm of water column; cytosin is 460 with prevailing lymphocytes. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Influenzal meningoencephalitis
B	Bacterial meningoencephalitis
C	Subarachnoidal haemorrhage
D	Parenchymatous subarachnoidal haemorrhage
E	Ischemic stroke
№	59) krok 2009, 2008, 2007
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	The 25 year old patient was admitted on the 1st day of the disease with complaints of double vision in the eyes, difficult respiration. The day before the patient ate home-made mushrooms. On objective examination: paleness, widened pupils, disorder of swallowing, bradycardia, constipation are marked. What is the diagnosis?
Correct answer	Botulism
B	Yersiniosis
C	Leptospirosis
D	Salmonellosis, gastrointestinal form

E	Lambliasis
№	60) krok 2009, 2008
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 28 year old patient was admitted to the clinic with complaints of the temperature rise up to 39, 0° C, headache, weakness, constipation on the 9th day of the disease. On examination: single roseolas on the skin of the abdomen are present. The pulse rate is 78 bpm. The liver is enlarged by 2 cm. What is the most probable diagnosis?
Correct answer	Typhoid fever
B	Leptospirosis
C	Brucellosis
D	Sepsis
E	Malaria
№	61) krok 2009
Topic	VIRAL HEPATITES
Task	A 22 year old woman complained of right subcostal aching pain, nausea, and decreased appetite. She fell ill 2 years after appendectomy when jaundice appeared. She was treated in an infectious hospital. 1 year later above mentioned symptoms developed. On exam: the subicteric sclerae, enlarged firm liver. Your preliminary diagnosis:
Correct answer	Chronic viral hepatitis
B	Calculous cholecystitis
C	Gilbert's disease
D	Acute viral hepatitis
E	Chronic cholangitis
№	62) krok 2009
Topic	HIV-INFECTION AND AIDS
Task	A 26 year old manual worker complained of 3 weeks history of fevers and fatigue, weight loss with no other symptoms. Physical findings: Temperature 37, 6° C, Ps- 88 bpm, blood pressure 115/70 mm Hg, superficial lymph nodes (occipital, submental, cervical, axillary) are enlarged, neither tender nor painful. Rubella-like rash on the trunk and extremities. Herpes simplex lesions on the lips. Candidosis of oral cavity. What infectious disease would you suspect?
Correct answer	HIV infection
B	Influenza
C	Rubella
D	Infectious mononucleosis

E	Tuberculosis
№	63) krok 2009, 2008, 2007
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A patient has got pain in the axillary area, rise of temperature developed 10 hours ago. On examination: shaky gait is evident, the tongue is coated with white deposit. The pulse is frequent. The painful lymphatic nodes are revealed in the axillary area. The skin over the lymph nodes is erythematous and glistening. What is the most probable diagnosis?
Correct answer	Bubonic plague
B	Acute purulent lymphadenitis
C	Lymphogranulomatosis
D	Anthrax
E	Tularemia
№	64) krok 2009
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A 43 year old patient was admitted to the infectious diseases hospital with high body temperature and intense headache. The illness has lasted for 2 days. Examination revealed a carbuncle on his forearm. The area around it was apparently edematic and slightly painful. Regional lymphadenitis and hepatolienal syndrome were also present. It is known from the anamnesis that the patient works at a cattle-breeding farm. What disease should be suspected in the first place?
Correct answer	Anthrax
B	Erysipelas
C	Erysipeloid
D	Skin cancer
E	Eczema
№	65) krok 2009
Topic	VIRAL HEPATITES
Task	A 32 year old patient suffering from chronic viral hepatitis complains about dull pain in the right subcostal area, nausea, dry mouth. Objectively: liver dimensions are 13-21-11 cm (according to Kurlov), spleen is by 2 cm enlarged, aspartate ami-notransferase is 3,2 micromole/l·h, alanine aminotransferase - 4,8 millimole/l·h. Serological study revealed <i>H BeAg</i> , high concentration of <i>DN A H BV</i> . What drug should be chosen for treatment of this patient?
Correct answer	α -interferon
B	Acyclovir
C	Remantadinum

D	Arabinoside monophosphate
E	Essentiale-forte
№	66) krok 2009
Topic	TRANSMISSIVE INFECTIONS
Task	A 23 year old female patient complains about periodical chill and body temperature rise up to 40° C, sense of heat taking turns with profuse sweating. The patient has had already 3 attacks that came once in two days and lasted 12 hours. She has lived in Africa for the last 2 months. Liver and spleen are enlarged. In blood: erythrocytes - $2,5 \cdot 10^{12}/l$. What is the most probable diagnosis?
Correct answer	Malaria
B	Spotted fever
C	Sepsis
D	Haemolytic anaemia
E	Leptospirosis
№	67) krok 2009
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A 33 year old patient was delivered to the infectious diseases department on the 7-th day of disease. He complained about great weakness, high temperature, pain in the lumbar area and leg muscles, icteritiousness, dark colour of urine, headache. The acute disease started with chill, body temperature rise up to 40° C, headache, pain in the lumbar area and sural muscles. Icterus turned up on the 4th day, nasal and scleral haemorrhages came on the 5th day. Fever has lasted for 6 days. Diuresis - 200 ml. What is the most probable diagnosis?
Correct answer	Leptospirosis
B	Typhoid fever
C	Virus A hepatitis
D	Sepsis
E	Yersiniosis
№	68) krok 2008
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A man in grave condition was delivered to the admission ward of a hospital on the 2nd day of illness. Examination revealed body temperature of 36, 1° C, sharpened features of face, dry skin that makes a fold, aphonia, convulsive twitching of some muscle groups. Acrocyanosis is present. Heart sounds are muffled, Ps is 102 bpm, AP is 50/20 mm Hg. Abdomen is soft, drawn-in, painless. Anuria is present. Stool is liquid in form of rice water. What is the most probable diagnosis?

Correct answer	Cholera
B	Acute dysentery
C	Salmonellosis
D	Escherichiosis
E	Intestinal amebiasis
№	69) krok 2008
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 37 year old farmer complains about general weakness, spastic pain in the lower parts of his abdomen, mainly in the left iliac area, frequent defecations up to 18 times a day, feces contain admixtures of mucus and blood. The illness began abruptly 3 days ago with chill, fever, headache. General condition is moderately severe, body temperature is 37,8C . Sigmoid colon is spasmed and painful. What is the most probable diagnosis?
Correct answer	Dysentery
B	Amebiasis
C	Nonspecific ulcerative colitis
D	Yersiniosis
E	Salmonellosis
№	70) krok 2008
Topic	AIR-DROP INFECTIONS
Task	A patient complained about general weakness, fever, painful rash on his trunk skin . He has been suffering from this for 3 days. Objectively: lateral surface of trunk on the left is hyperemic and edematic, there are some groups of vesicles with serous and haemorrhagic contents. What is the most probable diagnosis?
Correct answer	Herpes zoster
B	Contact dermatitis simplex
C	Contact allergic dermatitis
D	Microbial eczema
E	Herpetiform Duhring's dermatosis
№	71) krok 2007
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	The disease began acutely. The frequent watery stool developed 6 hours ago. The body's temperature is normal. Then the vomiting was joined. On exami-nation: his voice is hoarse, eyes are deeply sunken in the orbits. The pulse is frequent. Blood pressure is low. There is no urine. What is the preliminary diagnosis?

Correct answer	Cholera
B	Toxic food-borne infection
C	Salmonellosis
D	Dysentery
E	Typhoid fever
№	72) krok 2007
Topic	INTESTINAL INFECTION
Task	A 28 y.o. man fell seriously ill, he feels chill, has got a fever, body temperature raised up to 38, 5 ⁰ , paroxysmal pain in the left iliac region, frequent defecation in form of fluid bloody and mucous mass. Abdomen palpation reveals painfulness in its left half, sigmoid colon is spasmed. What is the most probable diagnosis?
Correct answer	Acute dysentery
B	Amebiasis
C	Colibacillosis
D	Nonspecific ulcerative colitis
E	Malignant tumors of large intestine
№	73) krok 2007
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	The patient was admitted to the hospital on the 7-th day of the disease with complaints of high temperature, headache, pain in the muscles, especially in calf muscles. The dermal integuments and scleras are icteric. There is hemorrhagic rash on the skin. Urine is bloody. The patient went fishing two weeks ago. What is the diagnosis?
Correct answer	Leptospirosis
B	Yersiniosis
C	Salmonellosis
D	Brucellosis
E	Trichinellosis
№	74) krok 2007
Topic	ZOONOTIC INFECTIONS
Task	A 43 y.o. patient was admitted to the hospital with complaints of high temperature of the body and severe headache. On examination: carbuncle is revealed on the forearm. There are intense edema around it, insignificant pain, regional lymphadenitis. The patient is a worker of cattle-ranch. What disease is it necessary to think about first?
Correct answer	Anthrax

B	Carcinoma of skin
C	Erysipelas
D	Erysipeloid
E	Eczema
№	75) krok 2007
Topic	INFECTIOUS DISEASES WITH WOUND MECHANISM OF TRANSMISSION
Task	On the 15-th day after a minor trauma of the right foot a patient felt malaise, fatigability, irritability, headache, high body temperature, feeling of compression, tension and muscular twitching of his right crus. What disease can it be?
Correct answer	Tetanus
B	Anaerobic gas gangrene
C	Erysipelas
D	Acute thrombophlebitis
E	Thromboembolism of popliteal artery
№	krok 2019
Topic	air-drop infections
Task	A woman came to the doctor with complaints of increased body temperature up to 37.8°C and moderately sore throat for the last 3 days. Objectively: mandibular lymph nodes are enlarged up to 3 cm. Palatine tonsils are hypertrophied and covered with gray coating that spreads to the uvula and anterior pillars of the fauces. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Oropharyngeal diphtheria
B	Agranulocytosis
C	Infectious mononucleosis
D	Oropharyngeal candidiasis
E	Pseudomembranous (Vincent's) tonsillitis
№	krok 2019
Topic	helminthiases
Task	A 20-year-old man was hospitalized on the 91st day of the disease. He attributes his disease to eating of insufficiently thermally processed pork. At its onset this condition manifested as periorbital edemas and fever. Objectively his body temperature is 38.5°C. The face is puffy and the eyelids are markedly swollen. Palpation of gastrocnemius muscles is sharply painful. Blood test shows hypereosinophilia. What is the etiology of this disease?
Correct answer	Trichinella
B	Echinococci

C	Leptospira
D	Ascarididae
E	Trichuris
№	krok 2019
Topic	zoonotic infections
Task	A 45-year-old man, a farmer, presents with acute onset of a disease. He complains of headache, high temperature, pain in the gastrocnemius muscles, icteric face, and dark urine. Objectively: body temperature – 38 C, blood pressure - 100/70 mm Hg, conjunctival hemorrhages, hepatosplenomegaly and oliguria. What is the most likely provisional diagnosis?
Correct answer	Leptospirosis
B	Viral hepatitis
C	Brucellosis
D	Pseudotuberculosis
E	Trichinosis
№	krok 2019
Topic	transmissible infections
Task	A 38—year-old woman developed a medical condition 7 days after her return from Bangladesh. Periodical elevation of temperature was accompanied by chills and excessive sweating. She was diagnosed with tropical malaria. Next day her condition further deteriorated: body temperature - 38°C. inertness, periodical loss of consciousness, generalized seizures, tachycardia, hypotension, and icteric skin. What complication can be suspected in this case?
Correct answer	Cerebral coma
B	Serous meningitis
C	Purulent meningitis
D	Acute hepatic failure
E	Acute heart failure
№	krok 2019
Topic	air-drop infections
Task	A 26-year-old man complains of chills, rhinitis, dry cough, and fever up to 38°C. Examination shows him to be in a moderately severe condition; there are small pale pink non-merging spots on the skin of his back, abdomen, and extremities. Palpation reveals enlarged occipital and axillar lymph nodes. No information about vaccination history could be obtained. What is the likely etiology of this disease?
Correct answer	Rubella Virus

B	Mumps Virus
C	Streptococcus
D	Epstein-Barr virus
E	Neisseria meningitis
№	krok 2019
Topic	intestinal infections
Task	A 24-year-old woman, a kindergarten teacher, has been sick for 2 days already. Disease onset was acute. She presents with elevated body temperature up to 38.0°C, pain attacks in her lower left abdomen, liquid stool in small amounts with blood and mucus admixtures 10 times a day. Pulse — 98/min., blood pressure - 110/70 mm Hg. Her tongue is moist and coated with white deposits. The abdomen is soft, the sigmoid colon is painful and spastic. Make the provisional diagnosis:
Correct answer	Shigellosis
B	Salmonellosis
C	Escherichiosis
D	Yersiniosis
E	Rotavirus infection
№	krok 2019
Topic	zoonotic infections
Task	A 42-year-old man, a worker at the meat processing factory, developed an itching spot on his lower jaw, which gradually transformed into a slightly painful carbuncle 3 cm in diameter. Surrounded by a painless swelling that reaches the clavicle. Temperature is subfebrile under 37.8°C. The doctor suspects anthrax. What drug should this man be prescribed for treatment?
Correct answer	Penicillin
B	Biseptol (Co-trimoxazole)
C	Interferon alpha
D	Azidothymidin (Zidovudine)
E	Levomycetin (Chloramphenicol)
№	krok 2019
Topic	infectious diseases with wound mechanism of transmission
Task	On the 15th day after a small trauma of the right foot, the patient developed indisposition, fatigability, irritability, headache, elevated body temperature, and sensation of constriction, tension. And twitching in the muscles of the right shin. What disease can be suspected?
Correct answer	Tetanus

B	Erysipelas
C	Thrombophlebitis of the popliteal artery
D	Anaerobic gas gangrene
E	Acute thrombophlebitis
№	krok 2018
Topic	air-drop infections
Task	The doctor has an appointment with a patient, who 2 days ago developed severe chest pain on the left, general weakness, high temperature, and headache. Objectively along the 4th and 5th intercostal nerves on the left the skin is hyperemic and there are tight clusters of small vesicles filled with clear serous content. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Herpes zoster
B	Herpes simplex
C	Streptococcal impetigo
D	Pemphigus
E	Dermatitis herpetiformis (Duhning's disease)
№	krok 2018
Topic	transmissible infections
Task	For a week a 42-year-old patient has been suffering from fever attacks followed by high temperature, which occur every 48 hours. Body temperature raises up to 40° C and decreases in 3-4 hours with excessive sweating. The patient presents with loss of appetite and general fatigue. The skin is pale and sallow. The liver and spleen are enlarged and dense on palpation. What method of diagnosis verification would be most efficient?
Correct answer	Microscopy of blood smear and thick blood film
B	Complete blood count
C	Bacteriological analysis
D	Immune-enzyme assay
E	Microscopy of hanging blood drop
№	krok 2018
Topic	zoonotic infections
Task	A 16-year-old adolescent living in a rural area has been bitten in the shin by a stray dog. The wound is superficial. Regular vaccination against tetanus was received 3 months ago. What treatment tactics would be the most advisable in this case?
Correct answer	Antirabies vaccination
B	Antirabies immunoglobulin

C	Tetanus toxoid adsorbed
D	Antitetanus serum
E	Antitetanus immunoglobulin
№	krok 2018
Topic	intestinal infections
Task	A group of 5 had been resting in a forest, they were drinking alcohol and eating canned mushrooms and cured fish. The next day two of them were hospitalized with disturbed vision, swallowing and respiration; the third one presented with acute general weakness and dry mouth. The remaining two were healthy. A tick was detected on the skin of one of the healthy group members. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Botulism
B	Tick-borne encephalitis
C	Alcohol poisoning
D	Mushroom poisoning
E	Lyme borreliosis
№	krok 2018
Topic	zoonotic infections
Task	A 25-year-old patient was delivered to an infectious diseases unit on the 3rd day of illness with complaints of headache, pain in lumbar spine and gastrocnemius muscles, high fever, chill. Objectively: condition of moderate severity. Scleras are icteric. Pharynx is hyperemic. Tongue is dry with dry brown coating. Abdomen is distended. Liver is enlarged by 2 cm. Spleen is not enlarged. Palpation of muscles, especially gastrocnemius muscles, is painful. Urine is dark in colour. Stool is normal in colour. The most likely diagnosis is:
Correct answer	Leptospirosis
B	Viral hepatitis type A
C	Malaria
D	Infectious mononucleosis
E	Yersiniosis
№	krok 2018
Topic	helminthiases

Task	A 28-year-old woman complains of nausea, stomachache, pain in her tongue, and liquid feces. Three days ago she ate poorly salted pike caviar. Objectively her skin is pale, the tongue looks "lacquered" (bald tongue). Pulse is 100/min., with muffled heart sounds and systolic murmur over the cardiac apex. Blood pressure is 95/50 mm Hg. The liver is enlarged by 3 cm. Hemogram shows anemia, eosinophils - 18%. Oval helminth eggs were detected in feces. Make the provisional diagnosis:
Correct answer	Diphyllobothriasis
B	Trichinosis
C	Teniasis
D	Taeniarhynchosis
E	Ascariasis
№	krok 2018
Topic	HIV infection
Task	A 26-year-old woman has been undergoing treatment for community-acquired pneumonia for 10 days. It is known that her husband had been treated for drug addiction. Sequential intravenous administration of Amoksiklav (Amoxicillin+Clavunate) + Levofloxacin combination and vancomycin in the prescribed dosage was ineffective. Within the last two days the patient's dyspnea and intoxication acutely exacerbated, bilateral pulmonary infiltrates are observed. What is the most likely cause of the medication ineffectiveness?
Correct answer	HIV infection and pneumocystic pneumonia
B	Tuberculosis mycobacterium infection with development of tuberculosis
C	Idiopathic fibrosing alveolitis
D	Infection with polyresistant bacterial strains
E	Cancer metastases in the pulmonary tissues
№	krok 2018
Topic	air-drop infections
Task	During winter epidemics of influenza caused predominantly by virus A/California/04/2009 (H1N1), on the 2nd day after the disease onset a 30-year-old hospitalized man presented with high fever, dry cough, myalgia, headache, and general weakness. What should be prescribed as etiotropic treatment in this case?
Correct answer	Neuraminidase inhibitors (Oseltamivir)
B	Antibiotics
C	Immunoglobulin
D	Interferon inducers
E	Acyclovir

№	krok 2018
Topic	sepsis
Task	A 38-year-old man underwent surgical treatment of a wound with a suppuration focus. On the 8th day after the procedure the wound cleared of purulonecrotic discharge and granulations appeared. However, against the background of antibacterial therapy, the patient's body temperature persists as high as 38.5-39.5° C ; chills, excessive sweating, and euphoria are observed in the patient; heart rate is 120/min. What complication of the local suppurative inflammatory process can be suspected?
Correct answer	Sepsis
B	Purulent-resorptive fever
C	Trombophlebitis
D	Meningitis
E	Pneumonia
№	krok 2018
Topic	zoonotic infections
Task	A 45-year-old veterinary worker has made an appointment with the doctor for regular examination. In his duties he frequently deals with animals, however he denies working with rabiesaffected animals. Previously he has received no antirabic vaccination. What should the doctor recommend in this case?
Correct answer	Preventive immunization with antirabic vaccine
B	Vaccination in case of contact with sick animal
C	Preventive immunization with rabies immunoglobulin
D	Administration of antirabic vaccine and rabies immunoglobulin
E	Preventive immunization with anti-rabies serum
№	krok 2018
Topic	infectious diseases with wound mechanism of transmission
Task	A 46-year-old man came to the surgeon's office. He complains of twitching sensation in the wound on his left foot, insomnia, and anxiety. According to the patient, he received this wound 5 days ago, when he accidentally stepped on a glass shard, while on the beach. He requested no medical assistance. Objectively the patient's general condition is satisfactory, pulse is 75/min., blood pressure is 130/80 mm Hg, temperature is 36.9° C . On the plantar surface of his foot there is a wound 1.5 cm long and up to 3 cm deep. The wound edges are moderately hyperemic, no discharge from the wound is observed. What disease can be suspected in this patient?
Correct answer	Tetanus
B	Diphtheria

C	Anthrax
D	Fasciitis
E	Phlegmon
№	krok 2018
Topic	air-drop infections
Task	A 26-year-old man complains of chills, rhinitis, dry cough, and fever up to 38° C . Examination shows him to be in a moderately severe condition; there are small pale pink non-merging spots on the skin of his back, abdomen, and extremities. Palpation reveals enlarged occipital and axillary lymph nodes. No information about vaccination history could be obtained. What is the likely etiology of this disease?
Correct answer	Rubella virus
B	Epstein-Barr virus
C	Streptococcus
D	Mumps virus
E	Neisseria meningitis
№	krok 2020
Topic	Zoonoses
Task	A 35-year-old forestry officer was delivered to the hospital on the 7th day after the onset of the disease. He complains of chills, elevated body temperature up to 40.0°C', sharp headache, and myalgias. On examination his face is puffy and hyperemic, the tongue is dry, ''chalk- dusted'. In the left inguinal area, a sharply painful conglomeration of enlarged lymph nodes can be palpated. The skin over the conglomeration is hyperemic and tense. What etiotropic therapy should be prescribed to this patient?
Correct answer	Streptomycin
B	Administration of heterologous serum
C	Ketoconazole
D	Human immunoglobulin intravenously
	Ribavirin
E	krok 2020
Topic	Air-drop infections
Task	A 21-year-old man was hospitalized on the 2nd day of the disease. His general condition is severe, body temperature is 39°C. On his skin there are numerous irregular-shaped hemorrhagic elements. The diagnosis of meningococemia was made. The next day his body temperature suddenly decreased, blood pressure was 80/40 mm Hg, pulse was 120/min. Acrocyanosis was detected. What complication did the patient develop?

Correct answer	Acute adrenal insufficiency
B	Acute heart failure
C	Acute liver failure
D	Cerebral coma
E	Acute hemorrhage
№	krok 2020
Topic	Air-drop infections
Task	A 26-year-old man complains of chills, rhinitis, dry cough, and fever up to 38°C. Examination shows him to be in a moderately severe condition; there are small pale pink non-merging spots on the skin of his back, abdomen, and extremities. Palpation reveals enlarged occipital and axillary lymph nodes. No information about vaccination history could be obtained. What is the likely etiology of this disease?
Correct answer	Rubella virus
B	Meningococcus
C	Streptococcus
D	Mumps virus
E	Epstein-Barr virus
№	krok 2020
Topic	differential diagnostics of anginae
Task	A woman complains of a severe pain in her throat on the left, difficult swallowing and mouth opening, elevated body temperature, and general malaise. The onset of the disease was 4 days ago after a case of tonsillitis. Examination detects a trismus of the masticatory muscles, the left tonsil is displaced toward the midline, the anterior palatal arch is infiltrated and protruding. The regional lymph nodes on the right are enlarged and painful on palpation. Make the diagnosis:
Correct answer	Peritonsillar abscess
B	Lacunar tonsillitis
C	Infectious mononucleosis
D	Acute pharyngitis
E	Tonsillar tumor
№	krok 2020
Topic	Air-drop infections

Task	During winter epidemics of influenza caused predominantly by virus A/California/04/2009 (H1N1), on the 2nd day after the disease onset a 30-year-old hospitalized man presented with high fever, dry cough, myalgia, headache, and general weakness. What should be prescribed as an etiotropic treatment in this case?
Correct answer	Neuraminidase inhibitors (oseltamivir)
B	Antibiotics
C	Acyclovir
D	Interferon inducers
E	Immunoglobulin
№	krok 2020
Topic	Differential diagnostics of meningitis
Task	A 20-year-old patient complains of a severe headache, double vision, weakness, fever, irritability. Objectively: body temperature is 38.1 ^o C, the patient is reluctant to contact, sensitive to stimuli. There are ptosis of the left eyelid, exotropia, anisocoria S>D, and pronounced meningeal syndrome. On lumbar puncture the cerebrospinal fluid flowed out under a pressure of 300 mm Hg, the fluid is clear, slightly opalescent. 24 hours later there appeared a fibrin film. Protein - 1.4 g/L, lymphocytes - 600 per mm ³ , glucose - 0.3 mmol/L. What is the provisional diagnosis?
Correct answer	Tuberculous meningitis
B	Lymphocytic (Armstrong's) meningitis
C	Mumps meningitis
D	Meningococcal meningitis
E	Syphilitic meningitis
№	krok 2020
Topic	Helminthiases
Task	A dweller of the northern Dnieper area, a fisherman, for the last several days has been complaining of a discomfort in his right subcostal region, periodical episodes of diarrhea, intermittent with constipations, frequent skin rashes. Abdominal ultrasound shows enlarged liver and pancreatic head. Make the provisional diagnosis:
Correct answer	Opisthorchiasis
B	Onchocerciasis
C	Ornithosis
D	Trichinellosis
E	Taeniasis
№	Krok 2021

Topic	Zoonoses
Task	A man, who one day ago returned from a trip to Africa, presents with a sharply painful cluster of lymph nodes in his armpit. The skin over the lymph node cluster is hyperemic. Bubonic plague is suspected. What must the contact persons use for urgent prevention of this disease?
Correct answer	Doxycycline
B	Praziquantel
C	Fluconazole
D	Homologous immunoglobulin
E	Heterologous serum
№	Krok 2021
Topic	Helminthiases
Task	A 20-year-old man was hospitalized on the 9th day of the disease. He attributes his disease to eating of insufficiently thermally processed pork. At its onset this condition manifested in periorbital edemas and fever. Objectively, his body temperature is 38.5°C. The face is puffy and the eyelids are markedly swollen. Palpation of gastrocnemius muscles is sharply painful. Blood test shows hypereosinophilia. What is the etiology of this disease?
Correct answer	Trichinella
B	Echinococci
C	Ascarididae
D	Leptospira
E	Trichuris
№	Krok 2021
Topic	HIV-infection
Task	When helping a man with a bleeding, the emergency physician has pricked his own finger. The patient is an injecting drug user, who underwent a test for HIV but the results of the test are unknown. What measures must the doctor take in this case?
Correct answer	Process the contaminated skin area, test the patient for HIV start chemoprophylaxis
B	Process the contaminated skin area, examine the patient for TORCH infections, start antibiotic treatment
C	Process the contaminated skin area, start antiviral and antibiotic treatment
D	Nothing needs to be done
E	Process the contaminated skin area, administer donor immunoglobulin
№	Krok 2021
Topic	HIV-infection

Task	A 27-year-old man complains of dry cough, dyspnea during the slightest exertion, chest pain, and high temperature of 37.3°C that persists for the last 3 weeks. He has a past history of drug abuse. His respiration is rough, without crackles. He has tachycardia of 120/min. X-ray shows interstitial changes on the both sides of his lungs. Bronchoscopy detects <i>Pneumocista carinii</i> in the lavage fluid. What medicine will be the most effective for the treatment of this patient?
Correct answer	Biseptol (co-trimoxazole), clindamycin
B	Cefamezin (cefazolin), nitroxoline
C	Ampicillin, nizoral (ketoconazole)
D	Erythromycin, rifampicin
E	Interferon, rimantadine
№	Krok 2021
Topic	Air-drop infections
Task	A 26-year-old man complains of chills, rhinitis, dry cough, and fever up to 38°C. Examination shows him to be in a moderately severe condition; there are small pale pink non-coalescing spots on the skin of his back, abdomen, and extremities. Palpation reveals enlarged occipital and axillary lymph nodes. No information about vaccination history could be obtained. What is the likely etiology of this disease?
Correct answer	Rubella virus
B	Mumps virus
C	Streptococcus
D	Epstein-Barr virus
E	Neisseria meningitis
№	Krok 2021
Topic	Infections with wound mechanism of transmission
Task	A 62-year-old woman has an acute onset of the disease: high temperature of 39.8°C, chills, intense headache, and aching body. She complains of nausea and one episode of vomiting. 18 hours later, her right inguinal lymph nodes became enlarged and sharply painful. After another 6 hours, she developed edema of the right shin and skin hyperemia with irregular-shaped clear margins. What is the most likely diagnosis in this case?
Correct answer	Erysipelas, erythematous form
B	Bubonic plague
C	Anthrax, edematous form
D	Bubonic tularemia
E	Phlegmon of the right shin

№	Krok 2021
Topic	Intestinal infections
Task	In the factory cafeteria there was an outbreak of food poisoning. Clinical presentation indicates staphylococcal etiology of this disease. 15 people sick. To confirm the diagnosis of food poisoning, samples need to be sent to the laboratory. What samples should be obtained to find out the etiological factor of this food poisoning?
Correct answer	Vomit masses
B	Urine
C	Blood (complete blood count)
D	Saliva
E	Blood for hemoculture
№	Krok 2021
Topic	Zoonoses
Task	A 16-year-old teenager has been bitten by a dog. The bites are located in the area of face and fingertips. The dog is a stray and cannot be observed. Primary surgical treatment of the wound was performed without removal of the wound edges. What tactics should be chosen by a doctor for rabies prevention?
Correct answer	Prescribe anti-rabies immunoglobulin and anti-rabies vaccine
B	Prescribe anti-rabies immunoglobulin and ribavirin
C	Prescribe anti-rabies vaccine and ribavirin
D	Prescribe human immunoglobulin and ribavirin
E	Prescribe anti-rabies vaccine and human immunoglobulin
№	Krok 2021
Topic	Transmissible infections
Task	A 32-year-old man has been hospitalized with fever episodes that are accompanied by excessive sweating and occur every 48 hours, twelve years ago he was in military service in Tajikistan, where he had a case of malaria. Objectively, his sclerae are subicteric, his skin is pale, the liver is dense and enlarged by 2 cm, the spleen is enlarged by 5 cm. What test is necessary to clarify and confirm the diagnosis in this case?
Correct answer	Microscopy of the thick drop and blood smear
B	Biochemical blood test
C	Serological blood test
D	Serum bilirubin levels
E	Serum activity of ALT and AST enzymes

№	Krok 2021
Topic	Viral hepatitis
Task	An 18-year-old young man during hospitalization complains of general weakness, body temperature of 37.5°C, loss of appetite, nausea, heaviness in the right subcostal region, and discolored stool and urine. The disease onset was 5 days ago. Objectively, his skin and sclerae are slightly icteric. The liver protrudes by 3 cm and is tender to palpation. Patient's urine is dark brown, while his stool is light-colored. He usually drinks water from a tap. What is the most likely diagnosis in this case?
Correct answer	Viral hepatitis A
B	Viral hepatitis B
C	Typhoid fever
D	Malaria
E	Leptospirosis