

№	krok 2017, 2016, 2015, 2014
Topic	particular nosology, emotional disorders
Task	A 35-year-old woman complains of heart pain ("aching and drilling") occurring mainly in the morning in autumn and spring and irradiating to the neck, back and abdomen; rapid heartbeat; low vitality. Occurrence of this condition is not associated with physical activity. In the evening, the patient's condition improves. Study of somatic and neurological status and ECG reveal no pathology. What pathology is most likely to have caused these clinical presentations?
Correct answer	Somatization depression
B	Resting stenocardia
C	Pseudoneurotic schizophrenia
D	Neurocirculatory asthenia
E	Hypochondriacal depression
№	krok 2017, 2008
Topic	general psychopathology, consciousness disorder
Task	A 34-year-old man is being treated for schizophrenia exacerbation in a psychiatric unit. Objectively: the patient remains in bed, is sluggishly mobile, unresponsive, does not react to questions. His position is unvaried, hypomimic, snout reflex and Dupre's symptom are present, muscles exhibit waxy flexibility. He has been remaining in this state for approximately a week. Feeding is parenteral. Determine the neuromotor disturbance:
Correct answer	Catatonic stupor
B	Depressive stupor
C	Psychogenic stupor
D	Anergic stupor
E	Exogenic stupor
№	krok 2017
Topic	particular nosology, neurotical disorders
Task	A 15-year-old girl complains of dizziness and sensation of lack of air that she develops in emotionally straining situations. Relief occurs after she takes corvalol. Objectively: hyperhidrosis and marble-like pattern of the skin of her palms and feet. Clinical and instrumental examination revealed no organic alterations of the central nervous, cardiovascular, and respiratory systems. What provisional diagnosis can be made?
Correct answer	Somatoform autonomic dysfunction
B	Obstructive bronchitis
C	Bronchial asthma

D	Stenosing laryngotracheitis
E	Acute epiglottitis
№	krok 2017, 2016, 2013
Topic	particular nosology , schizophrenia
Task	A 23-year-old woman has been suffering from a mental disease since the age of 18, the course of disease has no remission periods. At a hospital the patient mostly presents with non-purposeful foolish excitation: she makes stereotypic grimaces, exposes herself, publicly masturbates with a loud laughter, repeats stereotypical abusive shouts. The patient should be prescribed:
Correct answer	Neuroleptics
B	Antidepressants
C	Tranquilizers
D	Nootropics
E	Mood stabilizers
№	krok 2017, 2016
Topic	particular nosology , schizophrenia
Task	A patient is 28 years old. He has been suffering from mental disorder since he was 22. His current condition has changed acutely: for 3 days the patient has been refusing to leave his home. He claims that there is a "telepathy" occurring between him and the other people, through which he receives "thoughts of strangers" and transmits his own thoughts for everyone to hear. He is convinced that his thoughts and actions are being manipulated through this "telepathy". Make the preliminary diagnosis:
Correct answer	Paranoid schizophrenia
B	Depressive episode
C	Manic episode
D	Organic delirium
E	Acute reaction to stress
№	krok 2017, 2015, 2013
Topic	treatment of mental disorders
Task	A 26-year-old patient with affective bipolar disorder has developed a condition manifested by mood improvement, behavioral and sexual hyperactivity, verbosity, active body language, reduced need for sleep. Which of the following drugs would be most effective in this case?
Correct answer	Neuroleptics with sedative effect
B	Antidepressants with activating effect
C	Neuroleptics with activating effect

D	Tranquilizers
E	Antidepressants with sedative effect
№	krok 2017
Topic	particular nosology, neurotical disorders
Task	A 32-year-old woman complains of episodes of intense fear that occur without visible cause and last for 10-20 minutes; the episodes are characterized by rapid pulse, sweating, labored breathing, and vertigo. Specify the likely diagnosis:
Correct answer	Panic disorder
B	Paranoid syndrome
C	Manic syndrome
D	Simple schizophrenia
E	Claustrophobia
№	krok 2017
Topic	treatment of mental disorders
Task	A 54-year-old woman takes anti-hypertensive drugs for hypertension. Having discovered that her son was arrested and is under investigation, became agitated and extremely anxious. She lost her orientation in place, stopped recognizing her relatives, started hearing "voices" threatening her and her son with violence. She had opened her window (on the 8th floor) and tried to jump out, resisted the people, who were holding her back. What drugs should be administered to terminate such condition of the patient?
Correct answer	Antipsychotics
B	Antidepressants
C	Tranquilizers
D	Nootropic agents
E	Antihypertensive drugs
№	krok 2016
Topic	particular nosology, organic disorders
Task	A 60-year-old woman has been suffering from arterial hypertension for 15 years. After recurrent stroke she started complaining of unmotivated bad mood, problems with attention concentration; she forgets to close the entrance door, cannot recall events of the past day. Computer tomography shows areas of postinfarction changes in the cortical postfrontal areas. What is the most probable diagnosis?
Correct answer	Vascular dementia
B	Alzheimer's disease
C	Huntington's disease

D	Pick's disease
E	Dissociative amnesia
№	krok 2016
Topic	general PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Task	A woman has focal encephalitis in the anamnesis. Her spatial orientation is not disrupted. She has a sensation, as if "everything seems surreal: buildings are small, round or distorted; trees are upside down; people are very tall with thin limbs". Determine the psychopathologic syndrome:
Correct answer	Derealization
B	Depersonalization
C	Hallucinatory
D	Oneiric
E	Cenestopathic
№	krok 2015, 2010
Topic	general PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Task	A patient is active, lively, fussy. He resists the examination. His speech is fast and loud, his statements are spontaneous and inconsequent. Specify the psychopathological state of this patient:
Correct answer	Psychomotor agitation
B	Catatonic agitation
C	Delirium
D	Behavioral disorder
E	Paranoid syndrome
№	krok 2015, 2014
Topic	general PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Task	A 39-year-old woman suffering from schizophrenia constantly strains to hear something insisting that "there is a phone connection in her brain and she hears her brother's voice demanding that she come back home". The patient is anxious, suspicious, constantly looking around. Specify the psychopathologic syndrome.
Correct answer	Hallucinatory
B	Anxiety
C	Paranoid
D	Paraphrenic
E	Depressive

№	krok 2014
Topic	particular nosology, ORGANIC DISORDERS
Task	A 54-year-old male patient works as an engineer. At the age of 35, he got infected with syphilis and treated it with "traditional remedies". About 5 years ago, he became forgetful, unable to cope with work, told cynical jokes, bought useless things, collected cigarette butts in the street. Objectively: the patient is indifferent, has slow speech, dysarthria, can make only primitive judgments, is unable to perform simple arithmetic operations or explain simple metaphors. The patient is untidy, takes no interest in anything, passive. Considers himself to be completely healthy. Qualify mental condition of the patient:
Correct answer	Total dementia
B	Lacunar (dysmnestic) dementia
C	Somnolentia
D	Korsakoff's (amnesic) syndrome
E	Hysterical pseudodementia
№	krok 2014
Topic	general PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Task	A 12-year-old boy periodically has short episodes (10-15 seconds) of a brief loss of awareness with a dazed look and eyes stare in an upright position, blank expression of face, absence of motions and subsequent amnesia. Specify the described state:
Correct answer	Absence seizure
B	Obnubilation
C	Trance
D	Fugue
E	Sperrung
№	krok 2012
Topic	psychiatric help management
Task	A 19-year-old woman complains of pain in the abdomen and joints, asks for more analgetics and somnifacient injections. The patient was examined. Gynecological and urological pathologies are absent. There are signs of previous punctures along superficial veins of the extremities. The patient does not explain the origin of punctures. Tendon reflexes of upper and lower extremities are the same, quick. Photoreaction of the pupil of the eye is weak. The tongue is grey coated. During communication the patient is affectively not even-tempered. There is diarrhea without pathologic inclusions. What tactics is necessary to improve the condition of this patient?
Correct answer	Consultation of an expert in narcology
B	Prescription of medications the patient asks for
C	Additional consultation of surgeon

D	Treatment with antibiotics
E	Consultation of infectious diseases doctor
№	krok 2012
Topic	particular nosology
Task	A 24-year-old emotionally-labile woman presents with irritation, depressed mood, palpitation, shooting pain in the heart area, generalized fatigue following the divorce. On examination: palm hyperhydrosis, pulse rate- 72-78 bpm, labile, heart without changes. ECG is normal. What is the most probable pathology in this case?
Correct answer	Neurasthenia
B	Ipochondric neurosis
C	Compulsive neurosis
D	Schizophrenia
E	Depressive neurosis
№	krok 2012, 2011, 2010
Topic	particular nosology, emotional disorders
Task	A 45-year-old man has been exhibiting high activity for the last 2 weeks, he became talkative, euphoric, had little sleep, claimed being able "to save the humanity" and solve the problem of cancer and AIDS, gave money the strangers. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Maniacal onset
B	Panic disorder
C	Agitated depression
D	Schizo-affective disorder
E	Catatonic excitation
№	krok 2012
Topic	particular nosology, emotional disorders
Task	A patient's condition is getting worse towards evening: she becomes excited, complains of "internal anxiety", "a weight on her heart", foreboding of evil "something evil will happen to me or my family". The patient is sad, melancholic, has poor appetite and sleep disorders. Specify the kind of mental disorder:
Correct answer	Anxious depression
B	Somatized depression
C	Endogenous depression
D	Hypochondriac depression
E	Agitated depression

№	krok 2011
Topic	general PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Task	A schizophrenic patient considers himself "an outstanding scientist, a brilliant composer and an unrivalled artist". He complains, "Family and friends are always jealous of him and want to poison him". Determine the psychopathological syndrome:
Correct answer	Paranoiac
B	Paranoid
C	Manic
D	Paratrophic
E	Hebephrenic
№	krok 2011
Topic	particular nosology, emotional disorders
Task	A 47-year-old patient complains of insomnia, heaviness over his entire body, constantly depressed mood. He considers himself good-for-nothing, inadequate. Believes that he is a burden to his family, wants to die. The patient is depressed, inactive, has a hypomimic face with sorrowful expression. He speaks quietly and monotonely, gives short answers. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Major depressive disorder
B	Atherosclerotic depression
C	Initial stage of Alzheimer's disease
D	Late-onset schizophrenia
E	Neurotic depression
№	krok 2011
Topic	particular nosology, schizophrenia
Task	A patient is 30 years old, works as a carpenter. Six months ago, there appeared some behavioral changes: he got interested in philosophy, began writing a treatise on the purpose of his human existence, quit his job, stopped caring about his children, went out carelessly dressed, heard "voices in his head" that guided his behavior. The patient claimed sure that he was an Ambassador of God on Earth and was constantly feeling His influence. He is not critical about his disease. What diagnosis can be assumed?
Correct answer	Schizophrenia
B	Alcoholic psychosis
C	Reactive psychosis
D	Somatogenic psychosis
E	Organic psychosis
№	krok 2010

Topic	treatment of mental disorders
Task	A 35-year-old patient was admitted to the in-patient psychiatric facility for the first time. He was diagnosed with paranoid schizophrenia. What is the most rational treatment method?
Correct answer	Neuroleptic therapy
B	Vitamin therapy
C	Physiotherapy
D	Psychotherapy
E	Reflex therapy
№	krok 2010
Topic	particular nosology, ORGANIC DISORDERS & EPILEPSY
Task	A 30-year-old patient presents with sudden loss of consciousness, tonic spasms, AP- 150/100 mm Hg, heart rate - 100/min. Before the attack he felt dizziness, sense of unreality, inexplicable fear. After the attack the patient failed to remember it. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Epilepsy
B	Morgagni-Adams-Stokes syndrome
C	Vestibular syncope
D	Transient ischemic attack
E	Hyperventilation ischemic attack
№	krok 2009, 2008
Topic	particular nosology
Task	The observed patient's movements are retarded, she answers no questions. Sometimes she spontaneously stiffens in strange postures. It is possible to set her body and limbs into different positions artificially. If the psychiatrist lifts her arm or leg, so that she remains standing on the other leg, the patient can stay in such a position for quite a long time. Name the probable disorder:
Correct answer	Catatonic stupor, schizophrenia
B	Depressive stupor, bipolar disorder
C	Apathetic stupor, schizophrenia
D	Psychogenic stupor, stress disorder
E	Dissociative stupor, dissociative psychosis
№	krok 2009
Topic	treatment of mental disorders



Task	A 34 year old female patient has been suffering from anxious depression accompanied by panic attacks for 2 years. She has been a patient of a psychotherapist. Treatment resulted in incomplete remission. The patient had to break off psychotherapy because of moving to a new place of residence. Soon after this her condition grew significantly worse, she was almost permanently anxious, panic attacks turned up 5-6 times a day and were accompanied by palpitation, dyspnea, cold sweat, thanatophobia. What drug group is the most appropriate for medicament therapy?
Correct answer	Antidepressants
B	Sedative neuroleptics
C	Antipsychotic neuroleptics
D	Lithium drugs
E	Cardiotonics, respiratory analeptics
№	krok 2009, 2008, 2007
Topic	general PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Task	A 70 year old man is suffering from coronary heart disease. His mood is evidently depressed, anxious. As a result of continuous sleeplessness he has got fears, suicidal thoughts. He would sit for a long time in the same pose, answer after a pause, in a low, monotonous voice. His face has a look of suffering, pain, fear. What is the main psychopathologic syndrome?
Correct answer	Depressive syndrome
B	Paranoid syndrome
C	Asthenic syndrome
D	Phobic syndrome
E	Obsessive syndrome
№	krok 2009
Topic	general PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Task	A 34 year old patient was delivered to the hospital because of follicular tonsillitis characterized by high temperature. The patient has been abusing alcohol for 12 years. In the evening on the day of hospitalization he became anxious, couldn't stay in bed, left his ward several times and applied to the staff on duty with different complaints. He reported about seeing a lot of spiders and flies in his ward as well as about hearing threats from the corridor. He was exasperated by the fact that other patients didn't hear them. He lost also spatial orientation. What psychopathological syndrome is it?
Correct answer	Delirious
B	Oneiric
C	Amentive
D	Twilight state

E	Asthenic confusion
№	krok 2009
Topic	treatment of mental disorders
Task	A 37 year old male patient was admitted to the resuscitation department because of attacks of tonoclonic spasms repeating every half an hour. Between the attacks the patient remains unconscious. AP is 120/90 mm Hg, Ps- 100 bpm. A day before the patient was at wedding and consumed alcohol. 5 years ago he had a closed craniocerebral trauma and brain contusion that later caused single convulsive attacks accompanied by loss of consciousness, but the patient didn't undergo antiepileptic treatment. What drug should be injected for emergency aid?
Correct answer	Diazepam
B	Magnesium sulfate
C	Sodium oxybutyrate
D	Aminazine
E	Sodium thiopental
№	krok 2008
Topic	general PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Task	An excited patient constantly tries to look into the next room because he is sure of his friends' presence. He claims to hear his friends and other people talking although no-one is there. He tries to persuade his doctor that people in the next room are disputing about "his punishment", repeats aloud phrases he has allegedly heard from the next room. What state is it?
Correct answer	Acute hallucinosis
B	Verbal illusions
C	Delusion
D	Confabulations
E	Obsessional ideas
№	krok 2007
Topic	PSYCHIATRIC HELP MANAGEMENT
Task	Patient 27 y.o. was hospitalized to the psychiatric hospital for the 4-th time during 2 years. Heard voices commenting on his actions, had delusions of persecution (was sure that the Mafia wanted to kill him). After a course of treatment with neuroleptics was discharged from hospital with the diagnosis of schizophrenia, state of remission. The secondary prevention of the relapses of schizophrenia requires:
Correct answer	Supportive treatment with neuroleptics of prolonged action
B	Long-term hospitalization

C	Psychiatric observation
D	Participation in a self-help group
E	
№	krok 2017
Topic	narcology. consciousness disorder
Task	After a 5-day-long celebration of his daughter's wedding a 65-year-old patient "saw" in his yard many cats, chickens, and rats. He tried to chase them away, but was scared off when the animals started to scold him and tried to harm him. Make the diagnosis:
Correct answer	Delirium tremens
B	Senile psychosis
C	Schizophrenia
D	Organic brain syndrome
E	Reactive hallucinosis
№	krok 2016, 2013
Topic	narcology.consciousness disorder
Task	A 40-year-old patient is registered in a narcological dispensary. Somatically: skin is dramatically hyperemic, sclera are injected, hyperhidrosis is present. BP- 140/100 mm Hg, heart rate - 100/min. Mental state: autopsychic orientation is intact, allopsychic orientation is distorted. The patient presents with motor anxiety. There is an expression of fear on his face. He refuses to talk about his problems and asks to release him immediately, because he "may be killed". This state developed in a day after one of his regular drinking bouts. What is your provisional diagnosis?
Correct answer	Delirium tremens
B	Organic delirium
C	Paranoia
D	Alcoholic hallucinosis
E	Alcoholic paranoid
№	krok 2014
Topic	narcology. general PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Task	A 43-year-old alcohol abuser had not consumed alcohol for the last two days. In the evening he claimed to see rats and feel like they bite his feet. The patient is disoriented, agitated, all the time attempts to run somewhere. Specify the psychopathological syndrome:
Correct answer	Delirious
B	Amential
C	Oneiroid

D	Choreatic
E	Ganser's syndrome
№	krok 2012
Topic	narcology. narcologic help management
Task	A 26-year-old patient has abused alcohol since the age of 16, needs a morning-after drink to cure hangover. He takes alcohol nearly every day, "a little at a time". Twice a week he gets severely drunk. The patient works as a motor mechanic, over the last 2 years work conflicts have become more frequent. What medical and tactical actions should be taken in this case?
Correct answer	Voluntary consultation and treatment at an addiction clinic
B	Compulsory treatment
C	Referral to treatment at an activity therapy centre
D	Referral to medical-social expert commission for assessment of his working ability
E	Consultation with a psychologist
№	krok 2011
Topic	narcology. particular nosology, dependences syndrome
Task	A 38-year-old male patient has been taking alcohol for 3 years. 3 days after a regular drinking period he felt anxiety and fear. It appeared to him that he was surrounded by spiders and worms, pursued by some "condemnatory voices". His behaviour became aggressive. The patient demonstrated correct selfawareness but impairment of temporal and spatial orientation. What is the most likely diagnosis?
Correct answer	Delirium alcoholicum
B	Alcoholic paranoia
C	Alcoholic hallucinosis
D	Alcoholic encephalopathy
E	Pathologic intoxication
№	krok 2009
Topic	narcology. narcologic help management
Task	A woman 26 years old has abused alcohol for 7 years. She has psychological dependence on alcohol, but no withdrawal syndrome. Drinks almost every day approximately 50-100 g of wine. She is in her 4-th week of pregnancy. Primary prevention of fetal alcohol syndrome requires:
Correct answer	Treatment of alcoholism and full abstinence from alcohol during all the period of pregnancy
B	Medical abortion
C	Decrease of alcohol use

D	Participation in the A-ANON group
E	Gyneacological observation
№	krok 2018-2019
Topic	Neuroses
Task	A 20-year-old student after failing an exam developed complaints of a sensation of a round foreign body in her throat, difficult swallowing. She fixates on her condition, limits her diet, often cries, seeks attention, exhibits demonstrative attitude. She is highly susceptible to psychotherapeutic suggestion. What psychiatric diagnosis can be made in this case?
Correct answer	Hysterical neurosis
B	Hypochondriacal neurosis
C	Obsessive neurosis
D	Obsessive neurosis
E	Paranoid personality disorder
№	krok 2018-2019
Topic	psychiatric help management
Task	A 40-year-old man claims that his wife is cheating on him and presents a "proof" of her infidelity. He repeatedly initiated scandals with his wife at home and at work, demanding that she confess her infidelity, insulted her, and threatened to kill her. What preventive measures should be taken against socially dangerous actions on his part?
Correct answer	Consultation with the psychiatrist
B	Outpatient treatment
C	Consultation with the general practitioner
D	Consultation with the psychologist
E	Consultation with the therapist
№	krok 2018-2019
Topic	treatment of mental disorders
Task	A 38-year-old woman complains of weakness, sleepiness, pain in the joints, weight gain despite low appetite, and constipations. She presents with dry and thickened skin, puffy and amimic face, narrowed palpebral fissures, thick tongue, and deep hoarse voice. Her heart sounds are weak, pulse is 56/min. Low levels of free T4 are observed. This patient needs to take the following on a regular basis:
Correct answer	Thyroxine B. Mercazolil (Thiamazole)
B	Mercazolil (Thiamazole)
C	Lithium carbonate

D	Furosemide
E	Calcium gluconate
№	krok 2018-2019
Topic	Dependent personality disorder
Task	An 18-year-old patient always obeys others and adapts his needs to the demands of the people on whom he depends. He excessively defers to their wishes and makes them responsible for his wellbeing, cannot defend his interests and needs support from other people. Such psychic profile has been formed in the childhood, remains unchanged, and hinders adaptation. What psychic disorder is observed in this patient?
Correct answer	Dependent personality disorder
B	Anxiety (avoidant) personality disorder
C	Anankastic personality disorder
D	Markedly accentuated personality
E	Psychopathy-like state
№	krok 2018-2019
Topic	treatment of mental disorders
Task	A 48-year-old woman developed insomnia, depressive mood, anxiety, fears Терапевтичний профіль 11 and suicidal thoughts after the death of her husband that occurred one month ago. During her stay in the hospital she speaks in a low voice, is depressed, anxious, avoids sleeping, refuses to eat. What medications should be prescribed in this case?
Correct answer	Antidepressants
B	Antipsychotics
C	Group B vitamins
D	Nootropics
E	Anticonvulsants
№	krok 2018-2019
Topic	particular nosology, neurotical disorders
Task	. A 32-year-old woman complains of episodes of intense fear that occur without visible cause and last for 10-20 minutes; the episodes are characterized by rapid pulse, sweating, labored breathing, and vertigo. Specify the likely diagnosis:
Correct answer	Panic disorder
B	Paranoid syndrome
C	Manic syndrome
D	Simple schizophrenia

E	Claustrophobia
№	krok 2018-2019
Topic	particular nosology, neurotical disorders
Task	A 32-year-old woman complains of episodes of intense fear that occur without visible cause and last for 10-20 minutes; the episodes are characterized by rapid pulse, sweating, labored breathing, and vertigo. Specify the likely diagnosis:
Correct answer	Panic disorder
B	Paranoid syndrome
C	Manic syndrome
D	Simple schizophrenia
E	Claustrophobia
№	krok 2020
Topic	General psychiatry
Task	23-year-old woman without visible cause developed a conflicting behavior at her workplace. She accused the management of underestimating her, claimed that she can be a deputy director, because she speaks four languages, is very attractive, and can make useful connections for the company. She has been dressing extravagantly, flirting with her colleagues, and singing loudly in her office. In fact, she has only the training of a computer operator and speaks no foreign languages. What is the likely clinical diagnosis?
Correct answer	Manic episode
B	Mild mental retardation
C	Depressive disorder
D	Epilepsy
E	Schizophrenia
№	krok 2020
Topic	General psychiatry
Task	A patient is 45 years old. He was referred for a consultation with a psychiatrist due to complaints of abdominal pain and discomfort that occur in emotionally straining situations. Objectively, no changes of the gastrointestinal tract were detected. The complaints emerged over 10 years ago against the background of severe alcohol poisoning. The patient has been repeatedly visiting gastroenterologists, who were unable to find any significant changes in the patient. The prescribed therapy was ineffective. What is the likely conclusion?
Correct answer	Somatoform autonomic dysfunction
B	Chronic alcoholism
C	Organic brain disorder

D	No disorders
E	Functional dyspepsia
№	krok 2020
Topic	Dependent personality disorder
Task	An 18-year-old patient always obeys others and adapts his needs to the demands of the people on whom he depends. He excessively defers to their wishes and makes them responsible for his wellbeing, cannot defend his interests and needs support from other people. Such psychic profile has been formed in the childhood, remains unchanged, and hinders adaptation. What psychic disorder is observed in this patient?
Correct answer	Dependent personality disorder
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